

## THE YEAR IN DETAIL

THE FOLLOWING PAGES  
PRESENT DETAILED STATISTICS  
AND BACKGROUND TO  
UK SPORT'S 1999/2000  
ANTI-DOPING PROGRAMME

## 1 Reports from the Testing Programme

**Table 1** Testing Programme Summary 1999/2000

Jurisdiction	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
UK/British	289	1430	46	208	1064	2702
English	102	643	280	1058	5	1706
Scottish	20	93	4	17	14	124
Welsh	13	53	2	15	-	68
Northern Irish	5	20	-	-	-	20
<b>Sub-Total for UK Testing</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>2239</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1298</b>	<b>1083</b>	<b>4620</b>
International Federations	204	1156	27	351	-	1507
International Agreements	-	-	-	-	8	8
UK Sport Tests Abroad	-	-	1	6	-	6
<b>Sub-Total for Other Testing</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>1156</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1521</b>
<b>Total No. of Testing Programme Samples Analysed</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>3395</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>1655</b>	<b>1091</b>	<b>6141</b>
Drug Control Centre	30	178	-	-	41	188

See Table 3

See Table 4

See Table 2

See Table 6

**Key:** This table summarises all the tests successfully completed by the Ethics and Anti-Doping Directorate in the last year together with the additional work undertaken at the Drug Control Centre.

OOCT-I – Out of competition testing of individuals

**Table 2** Testing Programme for UK Governing Bodies 1999/2000

### Tests Conducted in the UK

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
Association Football	FA	32	133	261	928	5	1066
	SFA	9	37	-	-	-	37
Athletics	UKA	17	138	-	-	658	796
Badminton	BAOE	-	-	-	-	2	2
Basketball	EBBA	8	52	1	3	-	55
Bobsleigh	BBA	1	8	-	-	-	8
Body Building	ANBB	3	20	-	-	6	26
Boxing (Amateur)	ABA	3	17	2	4	-	21
Boxing (Professional)	BBBOC	67	224	-	-	-	224
Canoeing	BCU	5	20	2	8	-	28
Cricket	ECB	29	315	-	-	-	315
Cycling	BCF	40	219	-	-	3	222
	UCF	2	8	-	-	-	8
Disabled	BWCSF	1	11	-	-	-	11
Dragon Boat Racing	BDA	1	4	-	-	-	4
Equestrian	BHT	8	33	-	-	-	33
Equestrian Racing	JC	45	181	-	-	6	187
Fencing	BFA	1	3	-	-	-	3
Gymnastics	BAGA	4	15	-	-	-	15

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 2** Testing Programme for UK Governing Bodies 1999/2000 (Continued)

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
Hockey	EHA	6	24	1	5	-	29
	GBOHB	-	-	4	23	-	23
	UBIHU	1	4	-	-	-	4
	WHU	-	-	1	7	-	7
Ice Hockey	IHU	5	26	5	20	-	46
	BIHA	6	32	1	3	-	35
Ice Skating	NISA	3	13	1	7	-	20
Judo	BJA	1	7	1	8	-	15
Karate	WKF	1	3	-	-	-	3
Lawn Tennis	LTA	6	61	-	-	-	61
Modern Pentathlon	MPAGB	5	23	-	-	-	23
Motor Sports	RACMSA	3	11	-	-	-	11
Mountaineering	BMC	1	4	-	-	-	4
Orienteering	BOF	3	37	-	-	-	37
Polo	HPA	7	27	-	-	-	27
Powerlifting	BAWLAP	9	64	1	10	212	286
Rowing	ARA	3	18	7	38	-	56
	HRR	1	10	-	-	-	10
Rugby League	RFL	26	105	19	78	1	184
Rugby Union	RFU	25	100	15	115	-	215
	SRU	5	28	4	17	14	59
	WRU	10	40	1	8	-	48
Scottish Games	SGA	4	14	-	-	-	14
Shooting	IOMSC	-	-	-	-	2	2
	NRA	1	4	-	-	-	4
Squash Rackets	WSRF	1	5	-	-	-	5
Swimming	ASFGB	7	60	2	3	-	63
	SASA	1	10	-	-	-	10
Triathlon	BTA	2	12	-	-	-	12
Volleyball	EVA	1	9	2	7	-	16
Water Skiing	BWSF	2	6	-	-	-	6
Weightlifting	BAWLAW	7	44	1	6	174	224
<b>Sub-Total</b>		<b>429</b>	<b>2239</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>1298</b>	<b>1083</b>	<b>4620</b>

**Tests Conducted Outside the UK**

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
Bobsleigh	BBA	-	-	1	6	-	6
<b>Sub-Total</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>6</b>

**Total for UK Governing Bodies**                      **429**                      **2239**                      **333**                      **1304**                      **1083**                      **4626**

These figures include tests conducted for UK, British and National Governing Bodies, including Governing Bodies based in the Isle of Man, Jersey and Guernsey.

**Table 3** Testing Programme for International Sports Federations 1999/2000**Tests Conducted in the UK**

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
Athletics	IAAF	14	179	-	-	-	179
Badminton	IBF	4	40	-	-	-	40
Basketball	FIBA	2	8	-	-	-	8
Boxing (Amateur)	AIBA	4	20	-	-	-	20
Boxing (Professional)	BBBOC	3	6	-	-	-	6
Canoeing	ICF	1	4	-	-	-	4
Cycling	FIC UCI	1 24	5 115	- -	- -	- -	5 115
Fencing	FIE	5	15	-	-	-	15
Gymnastics	FIG	1	11	-	-	-	11
Hockey	FIHO	2	12	-	-	-	12
Ice Skating	ISU	1	16	-	-	-	16
Judo	IJU	1	49	-	-	-	49
Motor Cycling	FIM	1	3	-	-	-	3
Netball	IFNA	1	4	-	-	-	4
Rugby Union	IRFB IRFU RWC	54 1 29	216 4 117	- 1 16	- 6 245	- - -	216 10 362
Sailing	ISAF	1	8	-	-	-	8
Snooker & Billiards	WPBSA	24	152	-	-	-	152
Swimming	FINA	6	58	-	-	-	58
Weightlifting	IWF	2	26	-	-	-	26
<b>Sub-Total</b>		<b>182</b>	<b>1068</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1319</b>

**Tests Conducted Outside the UK**

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
Rugby Union	IRFB IRFU RWC	7 2 12	28 8 48	- 6 4	- 38 62	- - -	28 46 110
Snooker & Billiards	WPBSA	1	4	-	-	-	4
<b>Sub-Total</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>188</b>

**Total for International Sports Federations**

<b>204</b>	<b>1156</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1507</b>
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**Table 4** Testing Undertaken as part of International Agreements 1999/2000

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOCT-I Samples	Total Samples
All Sports	ASDA	-	-	-	-	3	3
Cycling	NZSDA	-	-	-	-	5	5
<b>Total for International Agreements</b>		<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 6** Samples Analysed by the Drug Control Centre from Testing Programmes outside the UK 1999/2000

Sport	Governing Body	No. of Events	No. Event Samples	No. of Squads	No. Squad Samples	No. OOC-T1 Samples	Total Samples
All Sports	ISC	12	74	-	-	8	82
	NFCM	1	3	-	-	-	3
Association Football	MFA	9	44	-	-	-	44
	UEFA	2	8	-	-	-	8
Athletics	AFN	2	13	-	-	1	14
Badminton	IBF	2	20	-	-	-	20
Boxing (Amateur)	BUI	1	4	-	-	-	4
Powerlifting	WDFPF	-	-	-	-	1	1
Swimming	KSA	1	12	-	-	-	12
<b>Total</b>		<b>30</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>188</b>

**Table 7** Summary of Reports from the Testing Programme

Class	1993/94	1994/95	1995/96	1996/97	1997/98	1998/99	1999/00
Stimulants	11	30	41	40	41	28	55
Narcotics	5	4	4	1	-	1	2
Anabolic Agents	21	23	15	27	13	20	33
Diuretics	-	2	1	3	3	9	6
Peptide Hormones and Analogues	2	-	-	1	-	-	3
Alcohol	1	-	3	2	-	-	4
Marijuana	2	10	10	2	8	4	9
Beta-blockers	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Other	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Non-Compliance with Request for Testing	6	7	15	13	14	13	6
<b>No. of Reports</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>No. of Cases Reported</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>107</b>

**Key:** Reports - Each report is for a finding of a prohibited substance or method or non-compliance with a request for testing  
Case - Each case relates to one athlete and may contain more than one report

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Association Football</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Phenylpropanolamine	Held that trace found in sample was minute and was consistent with the explanation that the prohibited substance had been ingested unknowingly and unintentionally through taking a common proprietary medication.
Competition	Stimulants	3,4-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine (MDMA) (cd)	Competitor suspended for a period of 18 months until 31/8/01. Suspension will be suspended from 1/10/00 until 31/8/01 to enable competitor to be subject to random testing.
OOCT	Stimulants	Benzoylcegonine, a diagnostic metabolite of cocaine (cd)	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential rehabilitation. Under 2 years probation target testing after being allowed back into Association Football.
OOCT	Stimulants	Phenylephrine	Medicinal find. A strong letter of rebuke was sent to the player. A letter was also sent to the Club Doctor requesting re-education of player.
OOCT	Stimulants	Benzoylcegonine, a diagnostic metabolite of cocaine (cd)	Competitor suspended from date of positive 'A' finding and referred for rehabilitation. Will only return once 'fit' to represent football again - to include a full clinical clearance. Probationary random testing for 2 years on return to football.
<b>Class IB Narcotics</b>			
OOCT-I	Narcotics	Morphine	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential drug rehabilitation followed by counselling and target testing. A further appearance before an FA Disciplinary Commission decided upon a permanent suspension from all football activities.
OOCT-I	Narcotics	Morphine	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential drug rehabilitation followed by counselling and target testing. A further appearance before an FA Disciplinary Commission decided upon a permanent suspension from all football activities.
<b>Class IE Peptide Hormones, Mimetics and Analogues</b>			
Competition	Peptide hormones, mimetics and analogues	Concentration of hCG	Evidence of a medical condition was accepted by the governing body. No penalty applied.
<b>Class III Classes of Prohibited Substances in Certain Circumstances</b>			
Competition	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Competitor suspended for a period of 18 months until 31/8/01. Suspension will be suspended from 1/10/00 until 31/8/01 to enable competitor to be subject to random testing.
Competition	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Competitor suspended from football for 18 months to include probationary target testing during that period.
Competition	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Competitor suspended from football for 18 months to include probationary target testing during that period.
OOCT	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential rehabilitation. Under 2 years probationary target testing after being allowed back into Association Football.
OOCT	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Competitor suspended from date of positive 'A' finding and referred for rehabilitation. Will only return once 'fit' to represent football again - to include a full clinical clearance. Probationary random testing for 2 years on return to football.
OOCT-I	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential drug rehabilitation followed by counselling and target testing. A further appearance before an FA Disciplinary Commission decided upon a permanent suspension from all football activities.

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Association Football (continued)</b>			
<b>Class III Classes of Prohibited Substances in Certain Circumstances (continued)</b>			
OOCT-I	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential drug rehabilitation followed by counselling and target testing. A further appearance before an FA Disciplinary Commission decided upon a permanent suspension from all football activities.
OOCT-I	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Appeared before an FA Disciplinary Commission. Underwent residential drug rehabilitation followed by counselling and target testing. A further appearance before an FA Disciplinary Commission decided upon a permanent suspension from all football activities.
<b>Athletics</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Competitor has the necessary authorisation for the use of the Salbutamol by inhalation, for medical reasons.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Competitor has the necessary authorisation for the use of the Salbutamol by inhalation, for medical reasons.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Competitor has the necessary authorisation for the use of Salbutamol by inhalation, for medical reasons.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Terbutaline	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Terbutaline	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Terbutaline	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.
OOCT-I	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Athlete registered with governing body medical services for the use of the substance. Substance taken for therapeutic use - no further action.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Athletics (continued)</b>			
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	Concentration ratio of Testosterone to Epitestosterone greater than that permitted by IOC	Awaiting disciplinary hearing. Although there are technically 3 positive tests for this athlete, the governing body is under instruction to treat them as one offence.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Cleared on instructions from the international federation.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	17 beta - methyl - 5 beta - androst-1-ene-3 alpha, 17alpha - diol	Athlete sanctioned by a 2 year ineligibility period.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	This athlete is not a UK national. This case, in addition to another finding produced by the athlete, is under further investigation.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	17β - methyl - 5β - androst-1-ene-3a, 17a - diol	Awaiting disciplinary hearing. Although there are technically 3 positive tests for this athlete, the governing body is under instruction to treat them as one offence.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	17β - methyl - 5β - androst-1-ene-3a, 17a - diol 17 beta - methyl - 5 beta - androst-1-ene-3 alpha, 17alpha - diol	Awaiting disciplinary hearing. Although there are technically 3 positive tests for this athlete, the governing body is under instruction to treat them as one offence.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Awaiting disciplinary hearing.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Awaiting disciplinary hearing.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Awaiting disciplinary hearing.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	This athlete is not a UK national. This case, in addition to another finding produced by the athlete, is under further investigation.
<b>Class IE Peptide Hormones, Mimetics and Analogues</b>			
Competition	Peptide hormones, mimetics and analogues	Concentration of hCG	This athlete is not a UK national. This case, in addition to another finding produced by the athlete, is under further investigation.
OOCT-I	Peptide hormones, mimetics and analogues	Concentration of hCG	This athlete is not a UK national. This case, in addition to another finding produced by the athlete, is under further investigation.
<b>Basketball</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	Association's Drug Control Panel accepted the finding was due to a genuine mistake in taking a sinus relief cure prior to the event in question. No disciplinary action taken other than a warning.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	Concentration ratio of Testosterone to Epitestosterone greater than that permitted by IOC	Following expert medical opinion, the finding was held not to constitute a doping offence as athlete was considered to have an unusually naturally occurring high level of testosterone in their body which produced this result.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Body Building</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Concentration of caffeine greater than that allowed by the IOC	Awaiting disciplinary hearing.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Life ban.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Competitor banned for life pending an appeal.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Awaiting disciplinary hearing.
<b>Boxing (Professional)</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Phentermine	Competitor failed to attend a hearing at the Board and has been suspended. Decision notified to competitor's national boxing commission.
Competition	Stimulants	Concentration of caffeine greater than that allowed by the IOC	Competitor fined £500.
Competition	Stimulants	Amphetamine (cd)	Competitor's license suspended for 9 months, fined £3,000.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Conflict over rules of IOC and the World Boxing Council. Charge not proceeded with by WBC.
Competition	Stimulants	Phenylpropanolamine	Athlete retired from competition prior to the tribunal.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Competitor fined £1000 and suspended for 9 months.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Competitor's license suspended for 9 months, fined £1,500. Appeal lodged. Appeal allowed – full judgement awaited but this will include recommendation for change in regulations so that doping offence becomes an absolute offence.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Stewards decided not to proceed with cases of this nature until regulations are changed in line with recommendation of stewards of appeal.
<b>Cycling</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	The competitor was suspended for 3 months from 18 June until 17 September 1999 and disqualified from the event.
Competition	Stimulants	Phenylpropanolamine	Governing body accepted that dehydration was the cause of this higher than permitted reading for this substance and that no action should be taken against the competitor.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	No governing body action notified to UK Sport as of 10/7/00.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Rider concerned has Ventolin prescribed by his GP for an asthmatic condition. No action taken.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Rider has Ventolin prescribed by his GP for an asthmatic condition. No action taken.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	Rider has Ventolin prescribed by his GP for an asthmatic condition. No action taken.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	No governing body action notified to UK Sport as of 10/7/00.
Competition	Stimulants and Anabolic Agents	Salbutamol	No governing body action notified to UK Sport as of 10/7/00.

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Cycling (continued)</b>			
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Executive Board of governing body suspended competitor from competition, officiating and attendance at events from 15/12/99 until 14/12/01.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	The competitor received a 6 month ban and was disqualified from the event.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	No governing body action notified to UK Sport. as of 10/7/00.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	3'-hydroxystanozolol, a metabolite of stanozolol	Competitor was found to be in breach of the regulations and as it was their third offence since June 1998 they were suspended from all aspects of the sport for life.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Executive Board of governing body suspended competitor from competition, officiating and attendance at events from 15/12/99 until 14/12/01.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	Concentration ratio of Testosterone to Epitestosterone greater than that permitted by IOC	Under investigation.
<b>Equestrian Racing</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Ephedrine is not banned by the governing body. No further action taken.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Ephedrine is not banned by the governing body. No further action taken.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Ephedrine is not banned by the governing body. No further action taken.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Ephedrine is not banned by the governing body. No further action taken.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	Concentration ratio of Testosterone to Epitestosterone greater than that permitted by IOC	Substance is not banned by the governing body. Clinical evaluation instigated. No disciplinary action taken.
<b>Class ID Diuretics</b>			
Competition	Diuretics	Fruzemide	Substance is not banned by the governing body. No further action taken.
Competition	Diuretics	Amiloride Fruzemide	Substance is banned by the governing body rules as of 1/6/99. Fine imposed.
Competition	Diuretics	Bendrofluazide (POM)	Substance is banned by the governing body rules as of 1/6/99. Disciplinary hearing to be held.
<b>Class III Classes of Prohibited Substances in Certain Circumstances</b>			
Competition	Alcohol	Ethanol	Under review.
OOCT-I	Marijuana	11-nor-delta-9-tetrahydrocannabinol-9-carboxylic acid, (commonly known as marijuana) (cd)	Under review. Individual not licensed by the governing body.
OOCT-I	Alcohol	Alcohol	Substance not banned if a jockey is not riding on the day of the OOC testing. No action taken.
<b>Hockey</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
OOCT	Stimulants	Benzoyllecgonine, a diagnostic metabolite of cocaine (cd)	Found guilty of a doping offence and banned from all hockey competition for a period of 3 months commencing 1/12/99.

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Ice Hockey</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDMA) (cd)	Competitor admitted offence and received a 4 month ban.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	The competitor received a 3 game ban from the date of suspension.
<b>Karate</b>			
<b>Non-Compliance with Request for Testing</b>			
Competition	Refusal		1 year ban imposed.
<b>Modern Pentathlon</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Athlete received a reprimand.
<b>Motor Sports</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	Governing body has on this occasion decided to take no action. Competitor cautioned on future use of such compounds.
<b>Class III Classes of Prohibited Substances in Certain Circumstances</b>			
Competition	Alcohol	Alcohol	Tribunal imposed a period of suspension on competitor's licence until 01/01/2001 and a contribution of £100 towards the cost of the hearing.
Competition	Alcohol	Alcohol	Exclusion from event deemed a satisfactory punishment. No further order and no order for costs.
<b>Powerlifting</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Competitor received a 6 month suspension.
Competition	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	Competitor received a severe warning.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Ongoing.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	Methenolone	Competitor received a 2 year suspension.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Ongoing.
Competition	Anabolic Agents	3'-hydroxystanozolol, a metabolite of stanozolol	Competitor accepted 2 year suspension.
OOCT-I	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Competitor suspended.
<b>Class ID Diuretics</b>			
Competition	Diuretics	Bendrofluazide (POM)	Competitor received a 2 year suspension.
<b>Non-Compliance with Request for Testing</b>			
OOCT-I	Refusal		Competitor received a 2 year suspension.
OOCT-I	Refusal		Competitor received a 2 year suspension.
OOCT-I	Refusal		Competitor received a 2 year suspension.
OOCT-I	Refusal		Competitor suspended then re-instated after further investigation.

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 8** Testing Programme – Reports and Governing Body Actions 1999/2000 (Continued)

Type of Test	Results Class	Finding Substance	Action
<b>Rugby League</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	Competitor received a 1 month suspension.
Competition	Stimulants	Benzoyllecgonine, a diagnostic metabolite of cocaine (cd)	Competitor placed on a rehabilitation programme.
OOCT-I	Stimulants	3,4-methylenedioxymethylamphetamine (MDMA) (cd)	Hearing pending.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
OOCT	Anabolic Agents	Concentration ratio of Testosterone to Epitestosterone greater than that permitted by IOC	Investigation ongoing.
OOCT	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Hearing pending.
<b>Rugby Union</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	The competitor was given a severe caution.
Competition	Stimulants	Ephedrine	The governing body is currently investigating the finding.
OOCT	Stimulants	Pseudoephedrine	The judicial committee sat 30/09/99 and accepted the competitor's explanation and administered a severe reprimand.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone Methenolone	The governing body is currently investigating the finding.
<b>Snooker &amp; Billiards</b>			
<b>Class III Classes of Prohibited Substances in Certain Circumstances</b>			
Competition	Benzodiazepines	Temazepam	Explanation accepted. No action taken.
<b>Weightlifting</b>			
<b>Class IA Stimulants</b>			
Competition	Stimulants	Phenylpropanolamine	Competitor received a severe warning.
Competition	Stimulants	Strychnine	Competitor received a severe warning.
<b>Class IC Anabolic Agents (CD)</b>			
Competition	Anabolic Agents	19-norandrosterone, a metabolite of nandrolone	Competitor suspended for a period of 2 years.
<b>Class ID Diuretics</b>			
Competition	Diuretics	Triamterene	Competitor suspended for a period of 2 years.
<b>Non-Compliance with Request for Testing</b>			
OOCT-I	Refusal		Competitor received a 2 year suspension.

**Key:** POM - Prescription Only Medicine  
 CD - Controlled under the Misuse of Drugs Act 1971 and subsequent amendments  
 OOCT-I - Out of Competition Testing of Individuals  
 OOCT - Out of Competition Testing of Squads

Testosterone (T) to epitestosterone (E) ratio investigations are a requirement of all anti-doping regulations. The presence of a T/E ratio greater than 6:1 in a sample is prohibited. On receipt of advice from the laboratory that a T/E ratio, although not excessive (i.e. reportable) is significantly greater than normal, unless adequate data from previous tests is available, further tests are carried out over a 3 month period and comparisons made with all the analytical data. This ensures an athlete who has an unusual T/E profile is not wrongly accused of a doping offence unless there is adequate evidence to support this.

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 9** Total Number of Reports from the UK Testing Programme 1988 – Present

Sport	Class 1A Stimulants	Class 1B Narcotics	Class 1C Anabolic Agents	Class 1D Diuretics	Class 1E Peptide Hormones	Class 2 Doping Methods	Class 3 Marijuana	Class 3 Alcohol	Class 3 Beta-Blockers	Other	Non-Compliance with Request for Testing	Total by Sport
All Sports	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
Archery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
Association Football	30	5	2	-	1	-	23	1	-	1	1	64
Athletics	59	5	28	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	10	105
Badminton	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Basketball	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11
Bobsleigh	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3
Body Building	7	1	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	27
Bowls	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7
Boxing	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11
Boxing (Amateur)	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Boxing (Professional)	14	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	22
Camanachd	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Canoeing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Cricket	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7
Cycling	35	4	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	61
Disabled	-	6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
Equestrian	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Equestrian Racing	17	2	1	16	-	-	4	2	-	-	2	44
Fencing	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Golf	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Gymnastics	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Handball	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Hockey	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8
Ice Hockey	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
Ice Skating	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Judo	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Karate	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Lacrosse	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Lawn Tennis	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Modern Pentathlon	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Motor Cycling	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	3	9
Motor Sports	11	4	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	2	23
Mountaineering	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Netball	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Polo	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	3
Powerlifting	20	3	89	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	49	164
Rowing	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Rugby Football League World Cup	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Rugby League	30	2	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	6	50
Rugby Union	22	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	34
Scottish Games	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Shooting	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	6
Skiing	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2

Competitors tested within UK Sport's testing programme include UK competitors and non-UK competitors. The number of reports does not indicate the number of different athletes providing a urine sample that returns a finding and/or committing a doping offence. The data may also include competitors tested on more than one occasion.

**Table 9** Total Number of Reports from the UK Testing Programme 1988 – Present (Continued)

Sport	Class 1A Stimulants	Class 1B Narcotics	Class 1C Anabolic Agents	Class 1D Diuretics	Class 1E Peptide Hormones	Class 2 Doping Methods	Class 3 Marijuana	Class 3 Alcohol	Class 3 Beta-Blockers	Other	Non-Compliance with Request for Testing	Total by Sport
Snooker & Billiards	3	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	1	1	-	10
Squash Rackets	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Surfing	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	9
Swimming	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7
Table Tennis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Taekwondo	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Triathlon	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Tug-of-War	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Volleyball	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Weightlifting	13	6	37	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	76
Wrestling	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7
<b>Total by Class</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>858</b>

Please note that motor cycling was not added as an individual sport until 1 April 1993. All findings for motor cycling prior to this time will be listed under motor sports. Boxing was divided into amateur and professional in 99/00, all findings prior to this are listed under boxing. This table provides estimated figures from the UK's testing programme – it relies on both manual records for testing between 1988 and 1994 (collation of records from Home Country Sports Councils testing programmes) and computerised records from 1994 to present.

**Table 10** Gender Distribution of Testing Programme 1999/2000

	No. Male Samples	%	No. Female Samples	%
Competition	2846	83.8	549	16.2
Out of competition	2302	83.8	444	16.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>5148</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>16.2</b>

These percentages should be considered in terms of the number of males and females that participate in the sports that are included in the testing programme. Sports such as association football, cricket, equestrian racing, powerlifting and weightlifting are predominantly male based and it is these sports that make up the majority of the testing programme. This may suggest why the testing rate for males is significantly higher than that for females. These statistics will be monitored and kept under review.

**Table 11** Summary of Major Events from the Testing Programme 1999/2000

Sport	Event
Association Football	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• English Premier League, 1st, 2nd and 3rd Division matches and training sessions</li> <li>• English Women's Premier League matches</li> <li>• Scottish Premier League and Scottish Football League 1st, 2nd and 3rd Division matches</li> <li>• Tennents Scottish Cup Final</li> <li>• Scottish Womens Cup Final</li> <li>• Scottish CIS League Cup Final</li> </ul>
Athletics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Belfast Marathon</li> <li>• National Championships and Trials (England, Isle of Man, Northern Ireland, Scotland)</li> <li>• London Marathon</li> <li>• British Grand Prix events</li> <li>• GB v France v Spain U23</li> <li>• World Veterans Championships</li> <li>• GB V France 'A' International</li> <li>• GB v USA</li> <li>• Great North Run</li> <li>• FILA International Cross Country</li> <li>• CGU Grand Prix</li> <li>• CGU Indoor International (GBR v France v Germany)</li> <li>• BUSA Championships</li> <li>• Bedford International Games</li> <li>• Northern Ireland Senior Championships</li> <li>• European Junior Clubs Championships</li> <li>• Isle of Man Athletics Championships</li> <li>• Welsh Games</li> <li>• British League Final</li> <li>• CGU Indoor Trials</li> </ul>
Badminton	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Scottish International Championships</li> <li>• Welsh International Championships</li> <li>• Welsh National Championships</li> <li>• Yonex All England Open Championships</li> </ul>
Basketball	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Womens National Trophy Final (English)</li> <li>• Budweiser Championships Final (English)</li> <li>• National Basketball League Division 1 matches and finals (mens and womens)</li> <li>• Sainsbury National Cup Finals</li> <li>• Uniball League Trophy Final</li> <li>• European Championships matches</li> </ul>
Bobsleigh	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UK Championship Event</li> </ul>
Body Building	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Finals</li> <li>• World Natural Bodybuilding Championships</li> </ul>
Boxing (amateur)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ABA Championships Semi Finals and Finals</li> <li>• ABA Junior Championships Final</li> <li>• Liverpool Multi-Nations</li> <li>• England v Italy (Under 19)</li> <li>• England v Denmark</li> <li>• Olympic/European Qualifying Tournament</li> </ul>

**Table 11** Summary of Major Events from the Testing Programme 1999/2000 (Continued)

Sport	Event
Boxing (professional)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Various IBF, WBA, WBO, EBU, WBU, IBO, WBC Championships</li> <li>• Various British and Commonwealth Championships</li> </ul>
Canoeing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• International Final Selection (Wild Water Racing)</li> <li>• National Championships (Marathon, Slalom)</li> <li>• Slalom Premier International</li> </ul>
Cricket	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• England and Wales Cricket Board - First Class, Second IX and Minor Counties matches</li> </ul>
Cycling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Championships (10 mile, 25 mile, Mountain Bike, Omnium, Road Race, Criterium, Track, Time Trials, Cyclo-Cross)</li> <li>• BCCA National Trophy</li> <li>• RAV4 Series</li> <li>• World Cup XC</li> <li>• 1999 Pru Tour</li> <li>• World Masters Track Championships</li> <li>• International Cyclo-Cross Championships</li> </ul>
Disabled	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Wheelchair Championships</li> </ul>
Dragon Boat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1999 World Dragon Boat Racing Championships</li> </ul>
Equestrian	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Badminton Horse Trials</li> <li>• Weston Park International Horse Trials</li> <li>• Windsor International Horse Trials</li> </ul>
Equestrian Racing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jockey Club Race Meetings</li> </ul>
Fencing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Foil Championships</li> <li>• Ipswich Cup (Women's Epee FIE A Grade)</li> <li>• Birmingham International – 5W</li> <li>• Eden Cup (Men's Foil U20 FIE A Grade)</li> <li>• Corble Cup (Men's Sabre FIE Category A)</li> <li>• City of Glasgow Men's Epee FIE A Grade</li> </ul>
Gymnastics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Championships (Artistic and Rhythmic)</li> <li>• European Championships</li> </ul>
Hockey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mens English Hockey League matches</li> <li>• Four Nations match</li> <li>• Womens Olympic Qualifying Tournament</li> </ul>
Ice Hockey	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Superleague squads and matches</li> <li>• British National League matches</li> <li>• Challenge Cup Final</li> <li>• Sekonda Playoff Final</li> <li>• B&amp;H Cup Final</li> </ul>
Ice Skating	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Ice Figure and Dance Championships</li> <li>• Ice Speed Championships</li> <li>• British Synchronised Skating Championships</li> <li>• 2000 World Short Track Speed Skating Championships</li> </ul>
Judo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Open Championships</li> <li>• World Championships</li> </ul>
Karate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Welsh Senior and Youth Championships</li> </ul>
Lawn Tennis	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Wheelchair Championships</li> <li>• Wimbledon Pre Qualifying</li> <li>• LTA National Junior Championships (U14 and U18)</li> <li>• Four Nations Championships</li> <li>• National Tennis Championships</li> <li>• British Open Wheelchair Tennis Championships</li> </ul>
Modern Pentathlon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Championships (Triathlon, Junior/Youth)</li> <li>• British Championships (Modern Tetrathlon and Open Modern Pentathlon)</li> </ul>
Motor Cycling	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British World Superbike</li> <li>• International British Superbike</li> </ul>
Motor Sports	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Touring Car Meeting</li> <li>• Lynn Stages Rally</li> <li>• Formula 3 Meeting</li> </ul>
Mountaineering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• World Championships</li> </ul>
Netball	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• England v Jamaica</li> </ul>
Orienteering	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Elite Orienteering Championships</li> <li>• 1999 World Orienteering Championships</li> </ul>
Powerlifting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Powerlifting Championships (Senior, Junior, U23)</li> <li>• Welsh Powerlifting Championships</li> </ul>
Rowing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Henley Royal Regatta</li> <li>• Henley Womens Regatta</li> <li>• National Championships (Multi lane)</li> <li>• Heads of the River Race</li> <li>• National Trials (Senior, U23 and Junior)</li> </ul>
Rugby League	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Superleague and Premiership matches and finals</li> <li>• Silk Cut Challenge Cup Semi Finals and Finals</li> <li>• Superleague and First Division Squads</li> </ul>
Rugby Union	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ireland International matches</li> <li>• Wales International matches</li> <li>• Scotland International matches</li> <li>• England International matches</li> <li>• IRB/FIRA Junior World Championships (Finals)</li> <li>• European Rugby Cup matches</li> <li>• 6 Nations Competition (England, France, Ireland, Italy, Scotland, Wales)</li> <li>• Irish Domestic League and Irish International matches and squads</li> <li>• English Allied Dunbar Premiership Divisions 1 and 2 and Jewson National League 1, 2 (North), 2 (South) matches and squads</li> <li>• Rugby World Cup matches and squads</li> <li>• Scottish Cup Final Day</li> <li>• Scottish Youth League Final (Under 18)</li> <li>• Scottish Premiership Division 1 matches and squads</li> <li>• Welsh Premier Division and Division 1 matches</li> </ul>
Sailing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Olympic Classes Open Meeting</li> </ul>
Scottish Games	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loch Lomond Games</li> <li>• St Andrews</li> <li>• New Year Sprint</li> </ul>

**Table 11** Summary of Major Events from the Testing Programme 1999/2000 (Continued)

Sport	Event
Snooker & Billiards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Embassy World Championship</li> <li>• British Open</li> <li>• Champions Cup</li> <li>• Regal Masters, Regal Welsh</li> <li>• B&amp;H Snooker Championship</li> <li>• Liverpool Victoria UK Championship</li> <li>• China International</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Thailand Masters</li> <li>• B&amp;H Masters</li> <li>• Rothmans Grand Prix Malta 2000</li> <li>• UK Tour (various stages)</li> <li>• B&amp;H Irish Masters</li> <li>• Strachan 2000 World Matchplay Billiards Championship</li> </ul>
Squash	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Welsh Senior Closed Championships</li> </ul>
Swimming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Championships (swimming, diving, age groups, water polo, winter national, national open)</li> <li>• British Swimming Championships</li> <li>• Super Grand Prix</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 3 Nations Junior International</li> <li>• FINA Diving Grand Prix</li> <li>• FINA Swimming World Cup</li> <li>• European Long Distance Cup</li> </ul>
Triathlon	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• London Triathlon</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• UK Grand Prix Series event</li> </ul>
Volleyball	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National KO Cup Finals</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Senior Squads (Men's and Women's)</li> </ul>
Water Skiing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Tour Stop 4</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National Barefoot Championships</li> </ul>
Weightlifting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• British Weightlifting Championships (Senior Men's, Senior Women's, Junior)</li> <li>• National Championships (English, Scottish)</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• World Championship Qualifying Trials</li> <li>• GB v Germany Youth International</li> <li>• World Masters Weightlifting Championships</li> </ul>

## 2 Cost of the UK Anti-Doping Programme 1999/2000

<b>Expenditure</b>	
Testing Programme	£1,627,266
Policy	£159,051
<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>£1,786,317</b>
<b>Income</b>	
	<b>£399,897</b>

## 3 International Government Agreements

### Council of Europe

The Anti-Doping Convention is a Council of Europe initiative aimed at ensuring minimum national standards for the doping control programmes of signatory countries. The UK was amongst the first countries to sign the Convention in 1989, which had 41 signatory countries in 1999/2000 from around the world (6 signatories without ratification), including:

Australia, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Canada, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Turkey, United Kingdom.

The following states have signed the Convention but it had not yet been ratified at 31 March 2000:

Albania, Belgium, Ireland, Liechtenstein, Malta, Ukraine.

### Monitoring Group

The Anti-Doping Convention Monitoring Group monitors the implementation of the Anti-Doping Convention and the degree to which signatories comply. Michele Verroken is the UK's representative at this committee.

The Monitoring Group met twice in 1999/2000. A particular theme for this year was the consideration of ways of strengthening the Anti-Doping Convention to ensure further standardisation of anti-doping policies under the principles of

the Convention articles and the obligation upon Government to ensure compliance. The Monitoring Group agreed the following:

- To improve the implementation and effectiveness of the Convention, the Group decided to:
  - make it compulsory to complete the annual Anti-Doping Initiatives questionnaire
  - devise methods to study replies to the questionnaire in more depth to obtain a more detailed overview of the current situation and identify strengths and weaknesses requiring further action at both international level and national level
  - select, at least once a year, an article of the Convention on which each signatory Party would be asked to present a report stipulating how it was applied at national level
- To further develop the philosophy of the Compliance with Commitments project and strengthen its role to:
  - pursue evaluation visits to signatory countries and to increase the number of visits to at least 2 per year
  - encourage Parties not wishing to receive an evaluation visit to produce a report, including proposals for improved implementation of the Convention at a national level in their country
  - initiate advisory visits at the request of Parties to provide technical and practical assistance for improved implementation of the provisions of the Convention